Chronicle

## 1<sup>st</sup> International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics"

#### Ekaterine V. Mepharidze, Manana M. Nikolaishvili

M. Nodia Institute of Geophysics of the I. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Georgia e-mail: ekamep@gmail.com

#### **ABSTRACT**

Information about the 1<sup>st</sup>Iinternational Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics", which was held on November 6-8, 2025 at Ivane Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University is presented.

**Key words:** Earth and its envelopes, geophysical processes, complex geophysical monitoring, natural disasters, earth ecology, mitigation, promoting sustainable development.

#### Introduction

On November 6-8, 2025, the 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern Problems of Geophysics" organized by the M. Nodia Institute of Geophysics was held at Ivane Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University. Scientists of the relevant fields from Georgia, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Italy, Germany, Slovenia, the Chechen Republic, Belarus, and others participated in the conference. Scientists presented the results of new researches. Scientific problems arising from the conference topic were discussed.

The aim of the conference was to present the results of research in the field of complex geophysical monitoring in Georgia and other countries (history, modern problems, assistance to sustainable development of countries) at the plenary session (oral\poster\video). As well as presentation of reports selected by the scientific committee and their discussion at plenary, sectional sessions and in the form of poster reports.

The target group was Georgian and foreign scientific, educational, governmental and non-governmental organizations, which have direct contact with the theme of the conference (universities, research institutes, educational organizations, structures of emergency situations, etc.).

The conference participants were given certificates. A book (1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025) of conference materials (papers) was published in printed and electronic form.

The collection of conference materials and all of its separate articles is available on the website of the National Scientific Library: http://openlibrary.ge/handle/123456789/10715

#### **Goal of the Conference**

- Discovering the potential scientists in the field of complex geophysical monitoring;
- Establishing and strengthening connections of scientists;
- Defining the prospects for the development of scientific research;
- Identify opportunities for improving the scientific-educational field of secondary and higher education institutions in relation to the issues of the conference;
- Strengthening international scientific cooperation on conference topics;
- To acquaint the world scientific community, governmental structures, other interested organizations

and individuals with the current state of the problems related to the fields of complex geophysical monitoring.

#### **Conference Organizers**

The conference was organized by:

- Ivane Javakhishvil Tbilisi State University, Mikheil Nodia Institute of Geophysics;
- Georgian Technical University, Institute of Hydrometeorology;
- Georgian Geophysical Association.

#### **Scientific Committee and Editorial Board**

**Tamaz Chelidze:** Academician, Chairman of the Scientific Committee, Editor-in-Chief; **Nodar Varamashvili, Jemal Kiria:** Co-Chairmans of the Scientific Committee - TSU, M. Nodia Institute of Geophysics, Georgia; **Nana Bolashvili:** Co-Chairman of the Scientific Committee - TSU, Vakhushti Bagrationi Institute of Geography, Georgia; **Mikheil Pipia:** Co-Chairman of the Scientific Committee - GTU, Institute of Hydrometeorology, Georgia; **Avtandil Amiranashvili** (Deputy Editor-in-Chief); **Aliev Vugar** - CEO & Founder, International Event Organizer Company AMIR Technical Services Azerbaijan, Azerbaijan; **Davitashvili Magda** - I. Gogebashvili Telavi State University, Telavi, Georgia; **Fórizs István**-Institute for Geological and Geochemical Research, Hungary; **Ghlonti Nugzar, Melikadze George** - TSU, M. Nodia Institute of Geophysics, Georgia; **Japaridze Nino** - Tbilisi State Medical University, Georgia; **Kartvelishvili Liana** - National Environmental Agency, Georgia; **Khazaradze Ketevan** - Georgian State Teaching University of Physical Education and Sport, Georgia; **Nazaretyan Sergey**- Regional Survey for Seismic Protection, Ministry of Internal Affairs of the Republic of Armenia, Armenia; **Rustioni Laura, Pappaccogli Gianluca** - University of Salento, Italy; **Tatishvili Marika, Meladze Maia**- GTU, Institute of Hydrometeorology, Georgia; **Varazanashvili Otar** - TSU, M. Nodia Institute of Geophysics, Georgia; **Vaupotič Janja**- Jožef Stefan Institute, Slovenia.

#### **Organizing Committee**

Ekaterine Mepharidze, Chairman of Organizing Committee; Manana Nikolaishvili: Deputy Chairman of Organizing Committee; Irma Glonti, Aleksandre Sborshchikovi, Thea Gventsadze, Sophiko Matiashvili, Dimitri Amilakhvari, Dimitri Tepnadze, Levan Laliashvili – TSU, M. Nodia Institute of Geophysics, Georgia; Nino Taniashvili - Georgian Geophysical Association, Georgia; Nazibrola Beglarashvili, - GTU, Institute of Hydrometeorology, Georgia; Inga Janelidze – Georgian Technical University, Georgia.

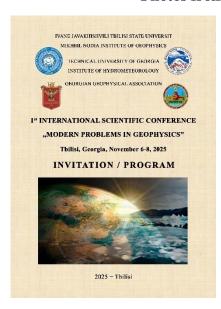
**Conference Themes** – All problems of the complex geophysical monitoring in Georgia and other countries.

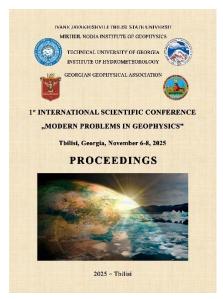
#### **Expected Results**

- Promoting historical and modern achievements in the field of complex geophysical monitoring;
- To acquaint the world community with the current state of the problems related to the complex geophysical monitoring;
- Enhance international cooperation for the scientific and practical application of modern achievements related to the conference topics;
- Assess the social and economic risks associated with the conference topics and identify opportunities for joint action to prevent these risks;
- Assess opportunities to expand the use of complex geophysical monitoring to support sustainable development of countries;
- Identify opportunities to improve the scientific-educational base of secondary and higher education institutions in the field of complex geophysical monitoring.
- The conference was opened by the deputy rector of Ivane Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University Nino Gvenetadze, chairman of the scientific committee academician Tamaz Chelidze, co-chairman of the scientific committee, deputy director of Mikheil Nodia Institute of Geophysics,

- TSU, Nugzar Ghlonti and co-chairman of the scientific committee, director of Institute of Hydrometeorology, GTU, Mikheil Pipia. Speakers made a general overview about the modern problems of the complex geophysical monitoring in Georgia and wished the conference participants fruitful work.
- A total of 73 oral and posters presentations at the conference (see References) were considered and published.
- The proceedings of this conference as a whole, as well as its individual works, are published and posted on the portal of the M. Nodia Institute of Geophysics, which are included in the international electronic library data base DSpace, indexed in Google Scholar and Publish or Perish.
- According to the results of the conference, a decision was made, in which the achievements and gaps in the directions of the complex geophysical monitoring in Georgia and other countries are discussed. Future meetings have been planned.

#### **Photos from Conference**









































#### References

- [1] Mania M. Architectural History of the Tbilisi Geophysical Observatory. 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 3-9.
- [2] Nazaretyan S.N., Mirzoyan L.B., Kazarian A. A., Mazmanyan L.V. Dynamics of the Aftershock Zone of the 1988 Spitak Earthquake Based on 35 Years of Data. 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 10-13.
- [3] Nazaretyan S.N., Igityan H.A., Hakobyan H.P., Bakunts S.H. Assessment of the consequences of a destructive earthquake and the needs for rapid response forces (by the example of Armenia). 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 14-18.

- [4] Tsereteli N., Varazanashvili O., Khvedelidze I., Kupradze M. From Initial Design to Present Standards: Seismic Sources and Catalogues for the Enguri Dam. 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, p. 19.
- [5] Chelidze T., Dovgal N., Kiria J., Tsaguria T., Davitashvili L. The results of fifty years monitoring of the strain dynamics of the fault crossing the large Engury Dam Foundation. 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 20-23.
- [6] Gigiberia M., Kiria J. Using Seismic Survey Methods to Solve Engineering (Hydrotechnical) Problems. 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 24-27.
- [7] Matcharashvili T., Sborshchikovi A., Mepharidze E., Chelidze T., Zhukova N., Tepnadze D., Laliashvili L. Investigation of Dynamic Behavior Variations of the Enguri Arch Dam. 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 28-31.
- [8] Sborshchikovi A., Mepharidze E., Chelidze T. Temporal Analysis of Earthquake and Quantile Function Estimation. 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 32-34.
- [9] Amiranashvili A., Brocca L., Chelidze T., Svanadze D., Tsamalashvili T., Varamashvili N. Statistical Analysis of the Annual Number of Registered Landslides and Mudflows in Georgia in 1995-2024. 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 35-38.
- [10] Kobzev G., Melikadze G., Jimsheladze T., Chelidze T., Tchankvetadze A., Goguadze N. The Response of Geogian Wells to Kamchatka Earthquakes. 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 39-42.
- [11] Lezhava Z. I., Tsikarishvili K. D., Tolordava T. A. Geological Conditions and Factors of Karst Formation (On the Example of Georgia). 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 43-45.
- [12] Salukvadze E., Chaladze T. Physical-Geographical Factors of the Geodynamical Processes Activation (The Region Racha-Lechkhumi). 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 46-49.
- [13] Odilavadze D. T., Chelidze T. L., Yavolovskaya O.V. Three-dimensional representation of the initial survey of the Narikala Citadel. 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 50-53.
- [14] Odilavadze D. T., Chelidze T. L., Ghlonti N. Y., Kiria J. K., Yavolovskaya O. V. Reconnaissance archaeogeoradiolocation study of the territory of the Ninotsminda monastery complex. 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 54-57.
- [15] Demetrashvili D., Kukhalashvili V., Kvaratskhelia D. Modeling of mesoscale circulation and oil pollution spreading in the Georgian coastal area of the Black Sea under real atmospheric forcing. 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 58-61.
- [16] Elzhaev A.S. Determination of the groundwater level by the VES method in the Chernorechensky forest of the Grozny. 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 62-65.
- [17] Kerimov I.A., Gorbunov R.V., Gorbunova T.Yu., Makhmudova L.Sh., Gagaeva Z.Sh. Results of the Study of the Geoecological State of Mountain River Basins of the Southwestern Caspian Region in 2024. 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 66-69
- [18] Gunya A.N., Gayrabekov U.T., Gelagaev A.Sh., Muzaev I. Kh. Lanscape Differentiation Territories of the Sunzha River Basin. 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 70-73.

- [19] Basilashvili Ts. Z., Janelidze M.G., Basilashvili Kh. G. Changes in the River Flow of Western Georgia in the Context of Global Climate Warming. 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 74-77.
- [20] Kapanadze N., Melikadze G., Tchankvetadze A., Jimsheladze T., Gogichaishvili Sh., Todadze M., Chikviladze E., Magradze Z., Chelidze L. Assessment of <sup>222</sup>Rn Distribution in Water and Soil Gas in the Shida Kartli Region, Georgia. 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 78-82.
- [21] Kapanadze N., Melikadze G., Tsutskiridze E., Tchankvetadze A., Jimsheladze T., Todadze M., Chikviladze E. Application of Hydrogeochemical Diagrams and Geothermometry to Characterize the Samtskhe-Javakheti Geothermal System, Georgia. 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 83-86.
- [22] Kiknadze N., Gvarishvili N., Gogitidze M., Mkheidze N., Artmeladze M., Kharazi N., Djibladze K., Shavlakadze M., Khakhutaishvili A. Comprehensive Assessment of the Ecological Condition of Some Continental Water Bodies and Adjacent Terrestrial Ecosystems of Western Georgia. 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 87-90.
- [23] Shavliashvili L., Kuchava G., Shubladze E., Rikadze Z., Kordzakhia G., Gavardashvili G. Physico-chemical and Hydrochemical Studies of the Waters of the Kvirila River and Spring Waters in Chiatura Municipality. 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 91-94.
- [24] Makalatia I., Tsivtsivadze N., Kereselidze D. The strategic importance and challenges of the eastern coast of the Black Sea, the way to the economic development of Georgia. 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 95-97.
- [25] Tsivtsivadze N., Khatiashvili E., Makalatia I., Jorbenadze N., Ivanov G. Dependencies reflecting quantitative changes in phyto- and zooplankton in the Tbilisi Reservoir. 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 98-100.
- [26] Marrazzo R., Mazzini C. Italian underground gas storage activities: risk management and safety aspects. 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 101-104.
- [27] Melikadze G., Todadze M., Tsutskiridze E., Chikviladze E., Kapanadze N. Application of Stable Isotopes in the Study of Water Resources and Sedimentation Processes. 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 105-108.
- [28] Kerimov I., Alieva Zh. Carbon Regulation: Experience in Different Countries and Russian Initiatives. 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 109-112.
- [29] Kordzakhia G. I., Shengelia L. D., Tvauri G. A., Guliashvili G. A., Dzadzamia M. Sh. Unified Database of Georgian Glaciers. 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 113-116.
- [30] Aliyev V., Amiranashvili A., Kartvelishvili L., Matzarakis A., Tatishvili M. Changeability of Average Values of Daily Absolute Minimum, Maximum and Mean Air Temperature for Each Month of the Year in Baku and Tbilisi in 2005-2024. 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 117-120.
- [31] Amiranashvili A., Davitashvili T., Kharshiladze O., Samkharadze I., Amilakhvari D. Drought Periods Assessment in Eastern Georgia Using SPI-3 Index in 1936-2023. 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 121-124.
- [32] Beglarashvili N., Elizbarashvili I., Jamrishvili N., Janelidze I., Pipia M., Tavidashvili Kh. Analysis of Heavy Precipitation in the Adigeni and Chokhatauri Municipalities on July 21, 2025 Based on Satellite Measurements. 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 125-128.

- [33] Elizbarashvili I. Retrospective Analysis of the Dynamics of Hail Processes in Eastern Georgia. 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 129-131.
- [34] Pipia M., Amiranashvili A., Beglarashvili N., Elizbarashvili E., Elizbarashvili I., Jamrishvili N., Tavidashvili Kh., Varazanashvili O. Modeling the Distribution of Mean Max Hail Damage to Vineyads on the Territory of Municipalities of Kakheti (Georgia) Using Data of the Zero Isotherm in the Atmosphere and Radar Measurements. 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 132-135.
- [35] Schulz S. The Turn Towards Geophysics in Historic Research and the Chances it Offers for the Study of Weather Modification in Georgia. 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 136-139.
- [36] Uchaneishvili S.D., Avalishvili A.L, Gunia N.A., Ivanishili N.I., Salukvadze E.D., Kalmakhelidze S.L, Gogebashvili M.E. The Effect of Ionizing Radiation on the Stability of Phytocenosis in Conditions of Global Warming. 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 140-142.
- [37] Tavartkiladze K., Bolashvili N., Suknidze N. Changes in the Atmospheric Precipitation Regime in Georgia. 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 143-146.
- [38] Davitashvili, M. D., Berdzenishvili, N. M., Zuroshvili, L. D., Margalitashvili, D. A., Tandilashvili, L. G. Comparative Analysis of the Climatic Characteristics of Wind in the Regions of Imereti and Kakheti. 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 147-150.
- [39] Elizbarashvili, M., Elizbarashvili, E., Chikhradze, N. Climatic conditions and meteorological hazards characteristic of the Natanebi River Basin. 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 151-154.
- [40] Gorgijanidze S., Kapanadze N., Jincharadze G., Pipia G., Kobakhidze N., Chitadze T. The Cycle of Floods and Their Negative Consequences in the Kharagauli District. 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 155-158.
- [41] Kapanadze N., Tatishvili M., Mkurnalidze I., Khutsishvili E. Regional Features of Atmospheric Circulation in Georgia and Their Response Asymmetry. 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 159-162.
- [42] Meladze M., Meladze G., Pipia M., Kapanadze N. Scenario of changes of the vegetation period and active temperatures in eastern Georgia under global warming. 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 163-166.
- [43] Tatishvili M., Amiranashvili A., Tsitsagi M., Palavandishvili A., Zotikishvili N. Microcirculation and Heat Uniqueness of Tbilisi. 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 167-170.
- [44] Aliyev V., Bliadze T., Chikhladze V., Davitashvili M., Tatishvili M. Comparison of Angstrom Fire Index for Baku (Azerbaijan) and Tbilisi (Georgia). 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 171-174.
- [45] Japaridze N., Kartvelishvili L., Khazaradze K., Chkhitunidze M., Nikolaishvili M., Revishvili A. Distribution the Daily Number of Air Effective Temperature According to Missenard in Batumi by Month. 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 175-178.
- [46] Bekmurzaeva L.R., Bratkov V.V., Kerimov I.A. Modern features of the settlement of the territory of the Chechen Republic depending on natural conditions. 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 179-182.

- [47] Bekmurzaeva L.R., Saidumov M.S. Unconventional energy sources as a way to decarbonize the construction industry (using the example of the Chechen Republic). 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 183-184.
- [48] Papunidze G.R., Chkhartishvili I.N., Papunidze S.G., Seidishvili N.R., Abuladze D.A. Agricultural By-products: Ecological, Economic, and Social Dimensions and Pathways toward Sustainable Technologies. 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 185-190.
- [49] Kerimov I.A., Elzhaev A.S. Studying some forest characteristics using a drone.1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 191-194.
- [50] Kovač B., Vaupotič J., Dovjak M. Seasonal Variability of Air Infiltration Rates in Buildings with Differing Airtightness. 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 195-198.
- [51] Kutaladze N., Gogolishvili T., Abuladze D., Bolkvadze Ts., Gorgiladze T., Telia K. Implementation of New Technologies in the Red Soils of Adjara (Without the Use of Mineral Fertilizers). 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 199-203
- [52] Markarashvili E.G., Khakhutaishvili A.T., Snesar A., Shermadini Kh.Kh., Chikvaidze I.Sh, Bazgadze Z.Z. Adhesive cements based on household waste. 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 204-207.
- [53] Seperteladze Z., Davitaia E., Kikvadze T., Aleksidze T., Rukhadze N. Technogenic landscape as Paradynamic Systems Determining the Ecological Condition of mining impact Zones. 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 208-212.
- [54] Ardzenadze M., Chikovani D., Khakhutaishvili M., Kartsivadze I., Khamadadze E., Telia K. Valorization of Persimmon (*Diospyros kaki L.*) By-Products under Circular Economy Conditions. 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 213-215.
- [55] Makhmudova L.Sh., Aristarkhova E.A., Duskaev M.Z., Mamadiev N.A. Current State of Vegetation in the Carbon Polygon "Way Carbon" (Chechen Republic). 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 216-219.
- [56] Kerimov I.A., Debiev M.V. Prospects for Recycling of Garbage Waste Using W2E Technology. 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 220-222.
- [57] Khvedelidze N.Sh., Markarashvili E.G., Esatia I.GH., Otiashvili D.B., Dzidziguri D.V. Transdermal Delivery of Endogenous Growth Inhibiting Proteins Using Polyvinyl Alcohol Based Films. 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 223-226.
- [58] Kiknadze, N., Chikovani, D., Gogitidze, A., Kochalidze, J., Tavdgiridze, G. Research and evaluation of the main qualitative indicators of medicinal Rosemary spread in Adjara-Guria region. 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 227-229.
- [59] Shchasnaya I., Krupskaya M. Modeling as a Tool for Predicting Urban Development: The Case of Brest, Republic of Belarus. 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 230-233.
- [60] Bliadze T., Berdzenishvili N., Chikhladze V., Chkhitunidze M., Kirkitadze D. Data Analysis on Mean Monthly and Annual Concentrations of Particulate Matter PM2.5 and PM10 in Tbilisi in 2017-2024. 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 234-237.

- [61] Surmava A., Gigauri N., Kukhalashvili V., Intskirveli L. Numerical modeling of Kutaisi city atmospheric air pollution with PM2.5 particles in winter during calm. 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 238-240.
- [62] Japaridze N., Khazaradze K., Chkhitunidze M., Revishvili A. Variability of Mortality in Georgia and its Regions in 1994-2024. 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 241-244.
- [63] Okribelashvili N., Pirtskhalava E. Geophysics and Mental Health: Preparing for Effective Public Communication. 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 245-247.
- [64] Mkurnalidze I., Kapanadze N. The Impact of Schumann Resonance on the Human Body. 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 248-250.
- [65] Bakradze T., Glonti N., Erkomaishvili T., Demurishvili Z., Takadze G., Barbakadze P., Alania E., Vanishvili G. Analysis of the Forbush Effect of Cosmic Ray Variations Based on Data from the Period May 30-June 10 Registered at the Tbilisi Cosmophysical Observatory. 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 251-253.
- [66] Elbakidze K., Kharshiladze O., Sorriso-Valvo L., Tatishvili M., Tsulukidze L., Palavandishvili A. Investigation of the Connection Between the Space Weather and Earth Atmospheric Instabilities Using AI. 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 254-257
- [67] Kiria T., Nikolaishvili M., Chkhaidze T. Modeling Solar Wind Activity Using a Physical Second-Order Oscillator Approach. 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 258-260.
- [68] Takadze G., Lary D., Bakradze T., Glonti N., Erkomaiashvili T., Demurishvili Z. Forbush Effect and the May 2024 Aurora in Georgia: Application of the HAVOK Method in Cosmic Ray Analysis. 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 261-263.
- [69] Kharshiladze O., Tsulukidze L., Zilpimiani D.,Ghurchumelia A., Sorriso-Valvo L., Elbakidze K., Yordanova E., Matiashvili T. Wavelet-Coherence and multifractal analysis of Geomagnetic disturbances. 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 264-267.
- [70] Alania E., Bochorishvili T., Aslamazashvili R., Bakradze T., Glonti N., Kiria J., Erkomaishvili T., Vanishvili G. Energy Spectrum of the June 2025 Forbush Decrease. 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 268-270.
- [71] Gogebashvili M.E., Grebenchuk H.S., Ivanishili N.I., Kalmakhelidze S.L, Tulashvili E.V. The Effects of Lead Radioisotopes Formed During the Decay of Radon on the Human Body and Associated Health Risks. 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 271-273.
- [72] Grebenchuk H.S. About some issues of radon measurement techniques. 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 274-276.
- [73] Matiashvili S., Chanqseliani Z. Carbon Balance in Georgia's Industrial Soils and Eco-Phytoremediation-Based Regeneration. 1st International Scientific Conference "Modern problems in Geophysics". Proceedings, ISBN 978-9941-36-434-1, ISSN 3088-4349, Tbilisi, Georgia, November 6-8, 2025. Publish House of Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, 2025, pp. 277-280.

# პირველი საერთაშორისო კონფერენცია "გეოფიზიკის აქტუალური პრობლემები"

### ე. მეფარიძე, მ. ნიკალაიშვილი

### რეზიუმე

წარმოდგენილია ინფორმაცია პირველ საერთაშორისო სამეცნიერო კონფერენციაზე "გეოფიზიკის აქტუალური პრობლემები", რომელიც ჩატარდა 2025 წლის 6-8 ნოემბერს ივანე ჯავახიშვილის სახელობის თბილისის სახელმწიფო უნივერსიტეტში.

**საკვანძო სიტყვები:** დედამიწა და მისი გარსები, გეოფიზიკური პროცესები, კომპლექსური გეოფიზიკური მონიტორინგი, ბუნებრივი კატასტროფები, დედამიწის ეკოლოგია, შედეგების შერბილება, მდგრადი განვითარების ხელშეწყობა.

## 1-я Международная научная конференция "Актуальные проблемы геофизики"

#### Е. Мепаридзе, М. Николаишвили

#### Резюме

Представлена информация о 1-й Международной Научной Конференции "Актуальные проблемы геофизики", которая была проведена 6-8 ноября 2025 года в Тбилисском государственном университете им. Иване Джавахишвили.

**Ключевые слова:** Земля и ее оболочки, геофизические процессы, комплексный геофизический мониторинг, стихийные бедствия, экология Земли, смягчение последствий, содействие устойчивому развитию.